# WØTLM January 2018 Presentation









You have your rig. It's the greatest rig that anyone has ever had. But there's one problem, you have no way of letting the RF out so you can talk to someone. Sure, there are lots of sites selling antennas, but they cost money. Wow, the transmission just went out on the car. The kids need new clothes. The tuition is due. Your stomach says feed me. What can you do?

Why do I need an antenna?

Inside that great transmitter, your voice or keyer signals are changed to radio frequency oscilations that need a way to be launched into the sky. That launching object is called an antenna.

#### There are different types of antennas for different operations



Credit: https://www.rfsolutions.co.uk/blog/2017/08/rf-basics-antenna-types-and-characteristics/

Can you build your own antenna. YES!!!
And for the most part it doesn't take exotic equipment. If you can pass a ham radio license exam, you can build your own antennas.

Materials for building antennas.

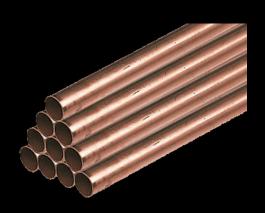












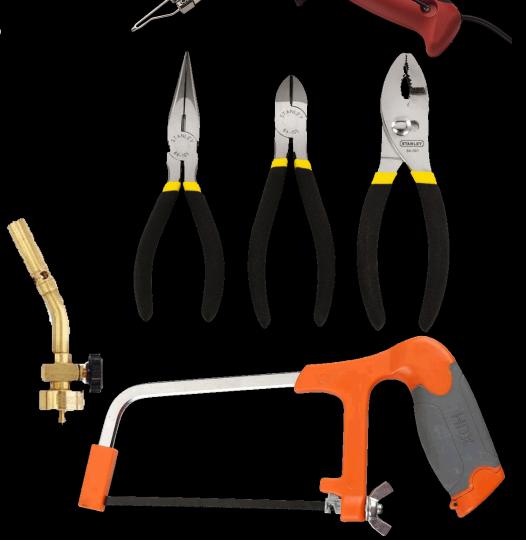




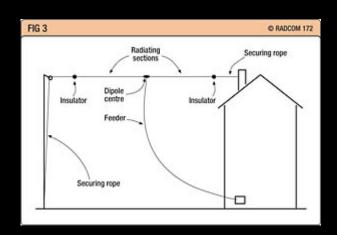
Equipment for building most antennas







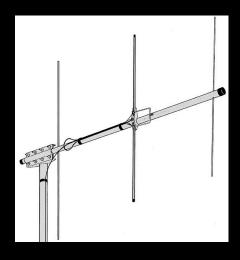
#### What antenna to build?



http://rsgb.org/main/getstarted-in-amateurradio/antennas/your-firstantenna-the-half-wavedipole/



http://www.sirioantenna.co m/index.php?main\_page=pr oduct\_info&products\_id=20 4



https://www.dxengineering.com/parts/hgn-vb23fm?seid=dxese1&cm\_mmc=pla-google-\_-shopping-\_-dxese1-\_-hy-gain&gclid=Cj0KCQiAv\_HSBRCkARIsAGaSsrD2L8udJK4NoXHj8rDtpYOvXTMIuHsL9TUmR9Mdgbr3suhu\_3VJ8goaAsXTEALwwcB

Building antennas does require learning some skills. Soldering copper pipe is one of those skills and it is not hard to learn.

Soldering video

https://youtu.be/CkcVg- OgXU

#### Construction layout techniques

This is how you imagined the antenna will look like after it is assembled



But darn, this is what the antenna looks like as you try to wrestle it and get it soldered together.





Using these layout blocks and soldering pad (all the same thickness), the job becomes easier and you construct a "squared and aligned" antenna





Use SWR meters or antenna analyzers to tune your antenna for frequencies that will be used

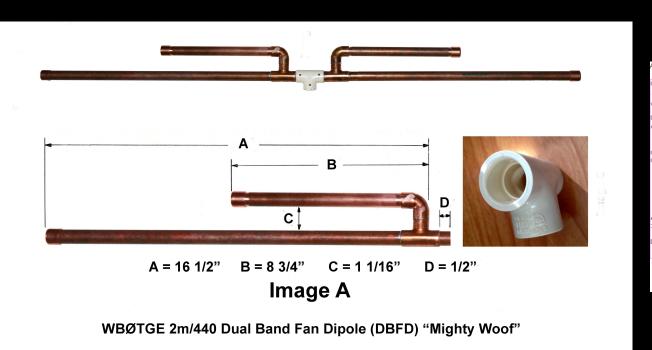


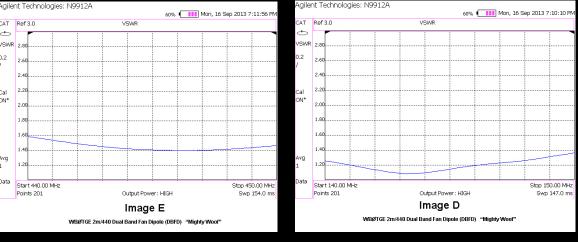
https://www.amazon.com/RF-Power-SWR-meter-1-8-525Mhz/dp/B00579E6RW/ref=sr\_1\_11?i e=UTF8&qid=1516059894&sr=8-11&keywords=swr+meter



https://www.amazon.com/KKmoon-Shortwave-Antenna-Analyzer-Tester/dp/B073WWTTXC/ref=sr\_1\_1\_ssp a?ie=UTF8&qid=1516059894&sr=8-1spons&keywords=swr+meter&psc=1

"Mighty Woof" 2m/440 antenna designed by Al Andzik – WBØTGE





#### Sites for great antenna designs and construction tips

http://www.hamuniverse.com/antennas.html

http://www.qsl.net/kd4sai/antencal.html

http://www.qsl.net/kb5wck/antenna.html

http://www.arrl.org/building-simple-antennas

http://www.arrl.org/your-first-antenna

http://www.hamuniverse.com/antennas.html

http://www.amateurradio.bz/ham radio antenna.html

Soldering video

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