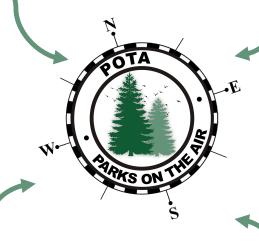
Parks On the Air



https://parksontheair.com



DXPeditions









Why would you want to do this?

It's Fun!



Michael-KØEZE US-4411 Browns Canyon Nat'l Monument

And some things never get old:

"Thanks for the new one!"

"Thanks for activating!"

"Thanks for the park to park!"

"ATNO"



Why would you want to do this?

It's Easyl

➤ You can hunt from your home shack. Parked in your chair! Being outside is optional!

Junie N1DUC

Mochi Hunting station

You can activate from your car with the mobile you already have



Bob WØHTH US-1214 Cheyenne Mtn State Park



Why would you want to do this?

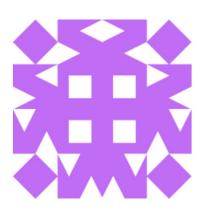
Conditions are Better!

- Usually low noise
- Unique challenges
- The park is likely more picturesque than your shack wall
- ► A great opportunity to be an ambassador for amateur radio





ou Can Earn Certificates



K0EZE All-Time Statistics Michael McGinnis

Palmer Lake, CO

Other callsigns:

	Activator	Hunter
Activations	428 / 434	
Parks	260 / 261	1184
QSOs	11801 / 11824	2237

Awards



Bronze Activator



Silver Activator



Gold Activator



Platinum Activator



Diamond Activator



Sapphire Activator



POTA IS NOT A CONTEST:



How Does it Work?

Two terms you need to know

Activator

Running the station in the park



Tricia-KØTRD US-1247 Sylvan Lake, CO

Hunter







How Does it Work?

Good news: The rules are few and simple!

- Follow the law
- ► Follow the DX Code of Conduct
- ► Follow the Golden Rule

And if you're an Activator:

- You must register at https://pota.app
- You and your equipment must be in the park
- You need to submit ADIF logs after the activation is over



More of how does it work?

- Property owned by a State/Provincial or Federal/National agency.
- No city or county parks or "lands." We do not include parks that have part/shared ownership, sponsorship, or are operated by private organizations or local governments
- ► Check official agency website
- ► Have fun

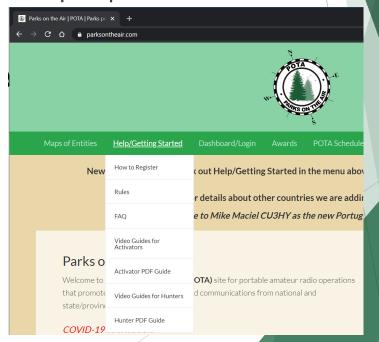


I Already Love It! Where do I go from here?

https://pota.app



https://parksontheair.com





Help/Getting Started

POTA Scheduler

Shop

Contact Us

New to the program? Check out Help/Getting Started in the menu above for rules and guides for participating.













Over 500,000 unique hunter call signs (participants)!! Thanks ALL POTA volunteers! 73 W3AAX

Parks on the Air ®

Welcome to the **Parks on the Air** (POTA) site for international portable amateur radio operations that promote emergency awareness and communications from national/ federal and state/provincial level parks.

Volunteers →

See list of program volunteers and view open positions

Awards \rightarrow

See current available awards

$\textbf{Getting Started} \rightarrow$

Learn how to participate in POTA

Support Parks on the Air

Please consider making a contribution to defray our overhead costs and keep our site ad-free. Thank you for your support!

Payment accepted via PayPal. Just click the "Donate" button below; you can contribute any amount you choose.



The Internal Revenue Service recognizes Parks on the Air, Inc. as a Section 501(c) (3) public charity. Gifts are tax deductible in the U.S.A. No goods or services were forwarded or offered in exchange for this contribution.

Docs Home

Rules

Code of Conduct

Activator Reference

Hunter Guide

CW Guide

Digital Modes Guide

Events

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i Looking for program rules, activator/hunter guides? Look for their dedicated pages via the menu!

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- 1 Getting Started with POTA
 - a Getting Started for Hunters
 - b Getting Started for Activators
- 2 Getting Started Video Guide

Getting Started with POTA

Parks on the Air® (POTA) started in early 2017 when the ARRL's National Parks on the Air special event ended. A group of volunteers wanted to continue the fun beyond the one-year event, and thus, POTA was born.

General information about the program is available at <u>parksontheair.com</u>, so we highly recommend checking out the information there. You may also want to join the <u>POTA Slack Channel</u> or the <u>POTA Facebook group</u>, where you can easily interact with the POTA community online. POTA also maintains accounts on Twitter and Mastodon if you prefer to interact on those social media platforms.

Once you're ready to start, just remember that the golden rules of POTA are to have fun and keep it simple. We want to give you as much flexibility as possible, to have fun your way.

Getting started with POTA can happen via one of two paths — as an "activator" who heads out into the parks or as a "hunter" who is trying to contact someone in a park. The easiest way to participate in POTA is as a hunter, so we'll start there.

Getting Started for Hunters

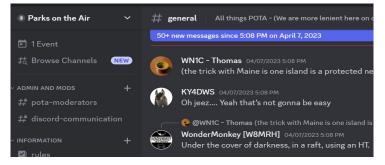
 $Hunters \ are \ the \ individuals \ located \ anywhere, \ who \ contact \ the \ activators \ in \ the \ park. \ As \ a \ hunter, \ the$

Copyright © 2018-2024 Parks on the Air®



I Already Love It! Where do I go from here?

https://discord.gg/2H5YkPXs



https://parksontheair.slack.com

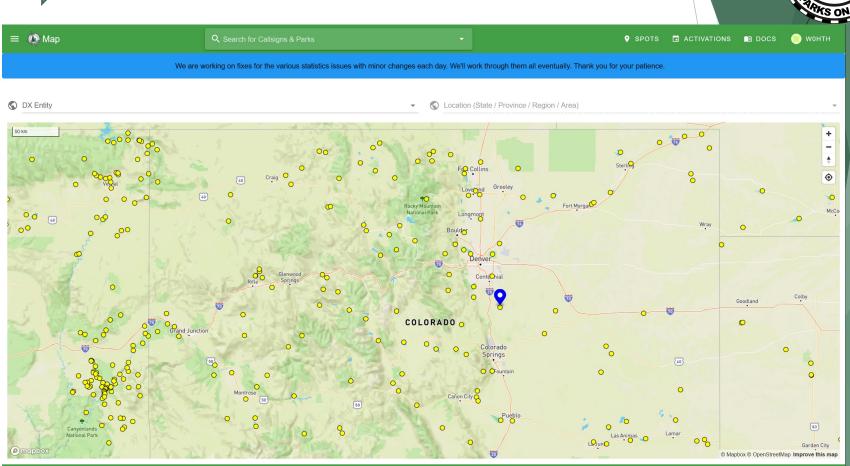


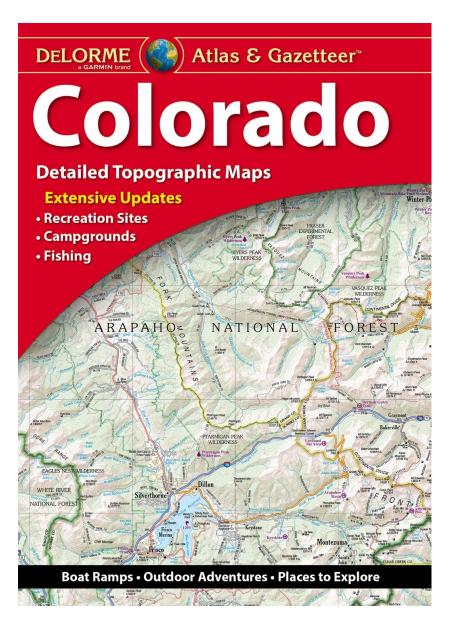
https://www.facebook.com/groups/parksontheair

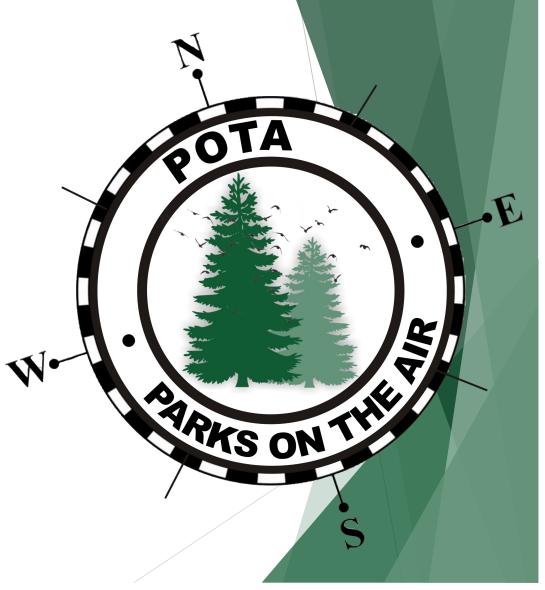






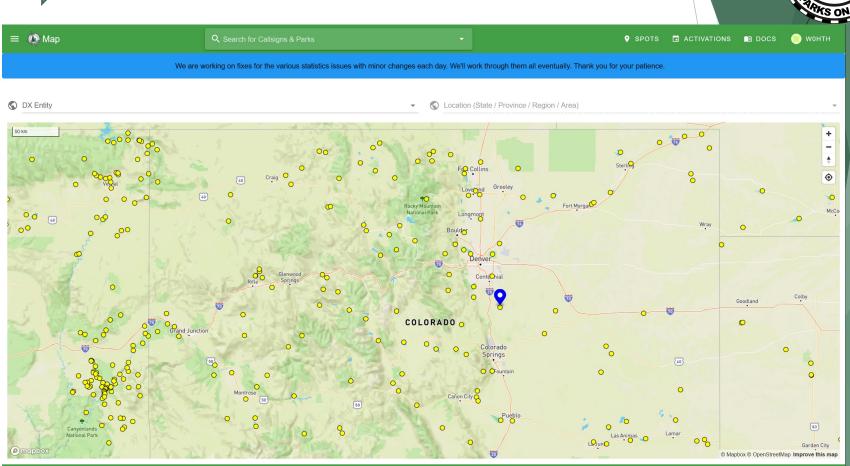


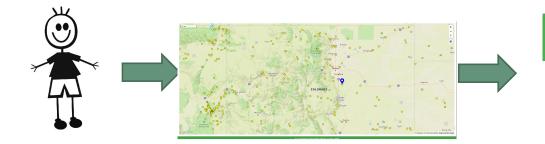


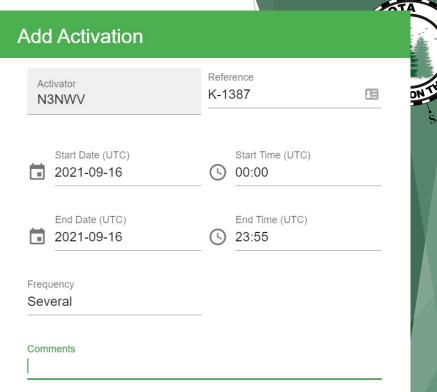












CANCEL

SAVE











	Activator N3NWV		K-1387	
Ë	Start Date (UTC) 2021-09-16		Start Time (UTC) 00:00	
	End Date (UTC) 2021-09-16	<u> </u>	End Time (UTC) 23:55	









Activator
N3NWV

Start Date (UTC)

2021-09-16

End Date (UTC)

End Date (UTC)

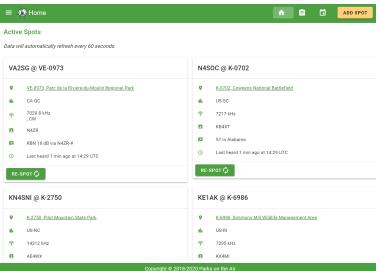
End Date (UTC)

End Time (UTC)

23:55















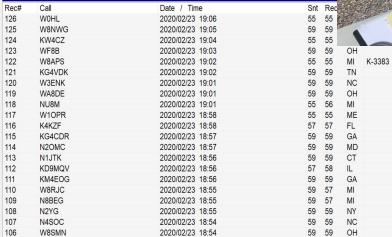




Activator N3NWV		Reference K-1387		
亩	Start Date (UTC) 2021-09-16	0	Start Time (UTC) 00:00	
	End Date (UTC) 2021-09-16	(5)	End Time (UTC) 23:55	

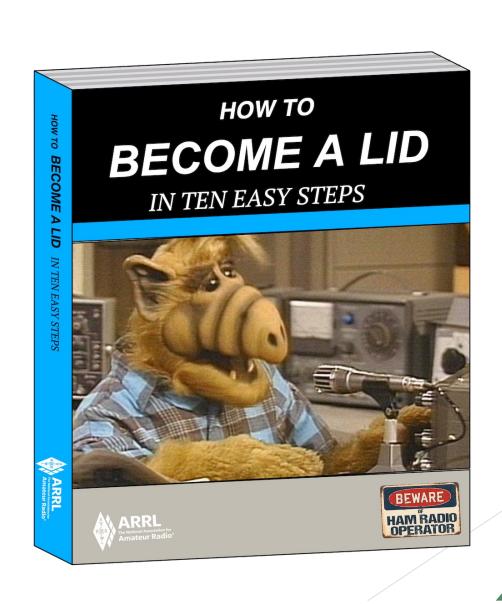




















Activator N3NWV		K-1387		Œ	
	Start Date (UTC) 2021-09-16	()	Start Time (UTC) 00:00		
Ë	End Date (UTC) 2021-09-16	()	End Time (UTC) 23:55		



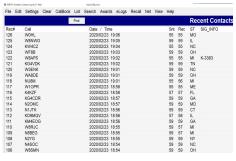










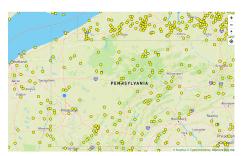














Activator	Reference		
N3NWV	K-1387		
Start Date (UTC)	Start Time (UTC)		

2021-09-16 © 00:00

End Date (UTC) End Time (UTC) 2021-09-16 33:55









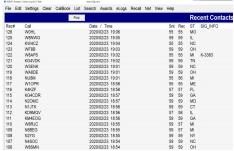


K0TRD

Tricia Olson

Colorado Springs, CO

















0



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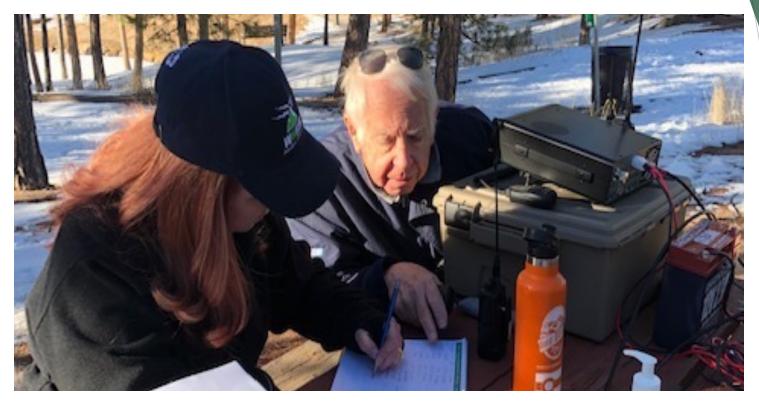
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All-Time Statistics







POTA is great for clubs too!

KØTRD Tricia with NCØJW Jim

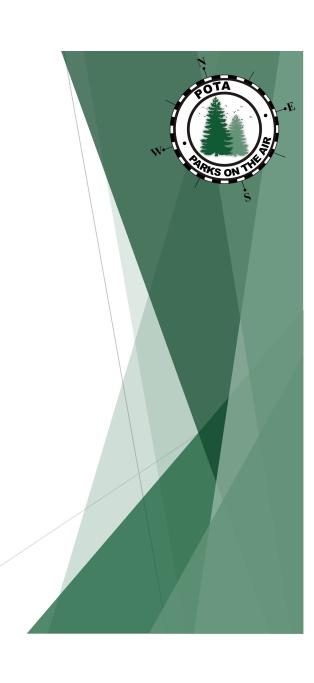


Details for Clubs

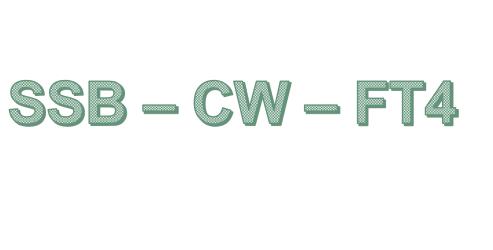
- Need a club account
- Need a couple of club members
- Use the club call on the air
- Log files contain both the <STATION_CALLSIGN> and <OPERATOR> ADI tags
- Both the club and the operator get credit for the QSOs
- Dupes are counted based on the club callsign



- UTC Date make sure you do not cross "date line" into another day
- Callsign
- Band
- Mode
- Park designators



- UTC Date
- Callsign
- Band
- Mode
- Park designators



- UTC Date
- Callsign
- ▶ Band
- Mode
- Park designators



AM-FM-SSB



- UTC Date
- Callsign
- Band
- Mode
- Park designators

SSB-CW-FT4

AM-FM-SSB

FT8 - PSK31 - RTTY - OLIMA





Hunters make the whole thing work

"It's no fun calling CQ and getting crickets in return"

-Every Ham

- Create an account at https://pota.app
- Watch the spotting page at https://pota.app (or spin the VFO!)
- Call the activators!
 - ► Following the DX Code of Conduct
- Track your progress and see your awards back at pota.app



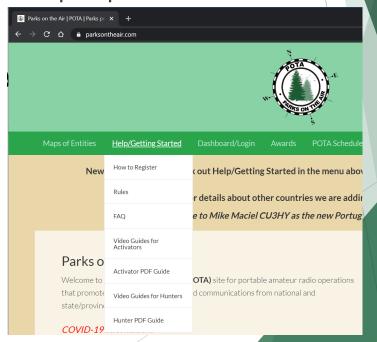


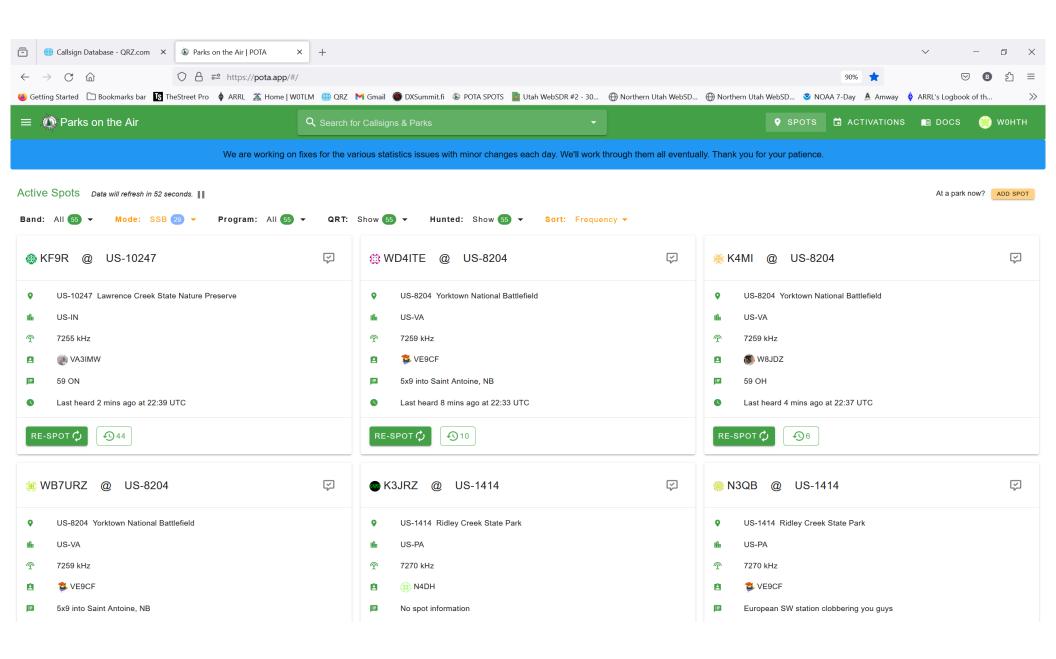
Now I Really Love It! Where do I go next again?

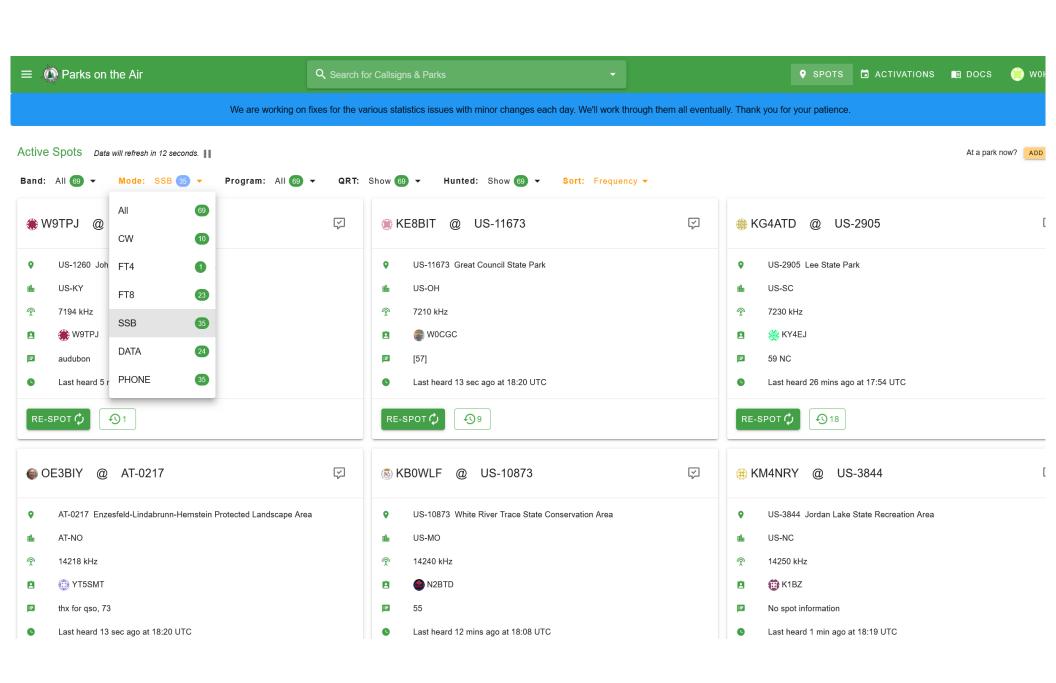
https://pota.app

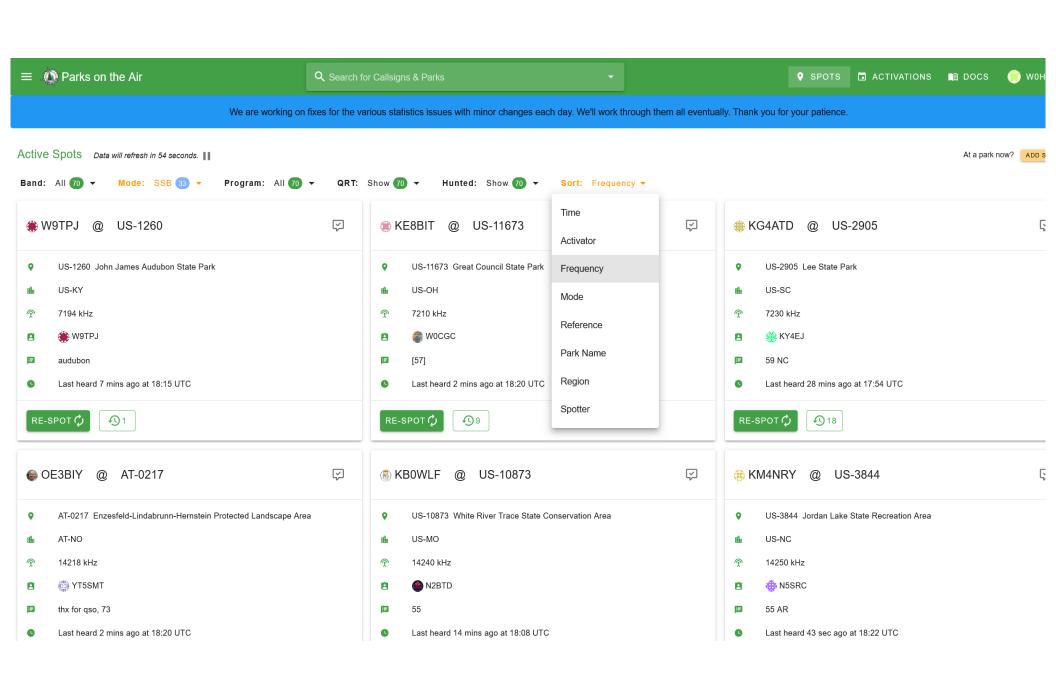


https://parksontheair.com





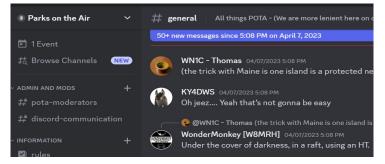






Now I Really Love It! Where do I go next again?

https://discord.gg/2H5YkPXs



https://parksontheair.slack.com

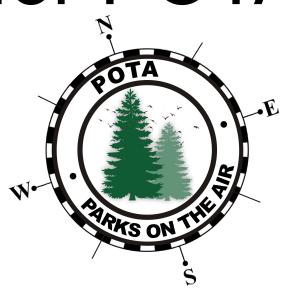


https://www.facebook.com/groups/parksontheair





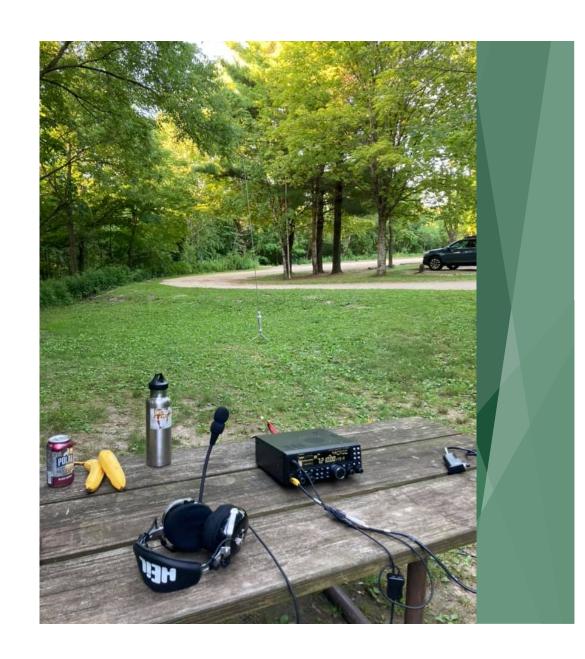
Portable Operations for POTA





Portable Stations

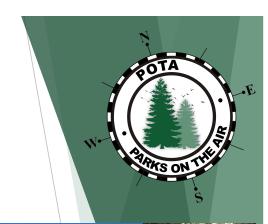
- Power
- Radios
- Antennas
- Computers



Power

- ► You might have electricity available
 - Pavilions
 - ▶ Campgrounds
 - ▶ Bring your power supply unit
 - ► Watch the voltage drop on long extension cords
 - ▶ WØHTH Bob Chaco Canyon NM







Power

- ► You might have electricity available
 - ▶ Pavilions
 - Campgrounds
 - ► Watch the voltage drop on long extension cords
- ▶ Generators
 - ► Noisy /smelly / irritating to others
 - ▶ Via your camper
 - ▶ Unreliable
 - ► RFI problems



Power

- You might have electricity available
 - Pavilions
 - Campgrounds
 - ▶ Watch the voltage drop on long extension cords
- Generators
 - ► Noisy /smelly / irritating to others
 - Via your camper
 - ▶ Unreliable
 - ► RFI problems
- Battery power
 - Perhaps with solar recharge
 - ▶ LiFePo4 vs Lead acid









Batteries are the most common

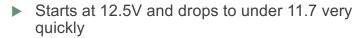


LiFePo4

- Voltage profile works well
 - Starts at 13.6V and runs 12.8V until nearly depleted
- Can use the full capacity
- ► Lifespan is 1000's of cycles and 10's of years
- High charge density (low weight / watthours)
- Lowest total cost of ownership
- One of the safest chemistries available. Lithium Iron Phosphate







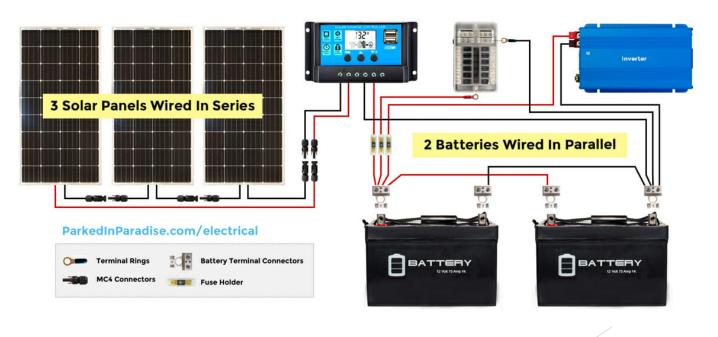
- Can use at most 50% capacity (usually much less due to voltage)
- Lifespan is 2-300 cycles and 5 years
- Doubles as your boat anchor
- Lowest upfront cost
- Can leak, but proven durable enough for automotive use over decades





Solar generation extends battery life

- ► Typically need 2W of solar for every 1W RF output to maintain battery (full sun)
- ▶ Divide by the fraction of the day with full sun to figure round-the-clock numbers





► Almost any radio will work



- ► Almost any radio will work
- ► Things that are handy to have:
 - ► Built in tuner
 - ▶ Built in CW keyer
 - ▶ Built in PC interfaces
 - ► More bands (shack in a box)



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- ► All else being equal QRO works better than QRP
 - ▶ But remember ERP is what counts



- Almost any radio will work
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 - ▶ Built in PC interfaces
 - ► More bands (shack in a box)
- All else being equal QRO works better than QRP
 - ▶ But remember ERP is what counts
- ▶ Use a radio that you're willing to use outside, with bugs and bug spray and a top-heavy insulated cup of coffee





- ► Again anything can work
 - Don't let "perfect" become the enemy of "good"





- ► Again anything can work
 - ▶ Don't let "perfect" become the enemy of "good"
- ► Footprint might matter





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- ► Again anything can work
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- ► Take-off angle probably matters

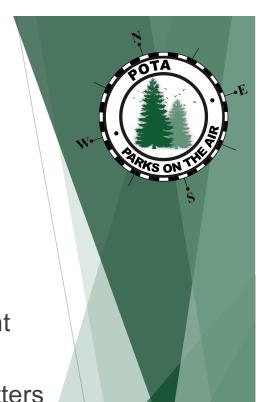








- ► Again anything can work
 - Don't let "perfect" become the enemy of "good"
- ► Footprint might matter
- Deployment time/ease might matter
- Take-off angle probably matters
- Power handling, durability, and aesthetics tend to matter less than at other times



- ► Mobile setups count
- Magnetic mount antennas are quick and easy
- Can be used from the picnic bench too
 - ► Long coax
 - ► Faraday cloth
 - ► Metal window screen





Faraday Cloth

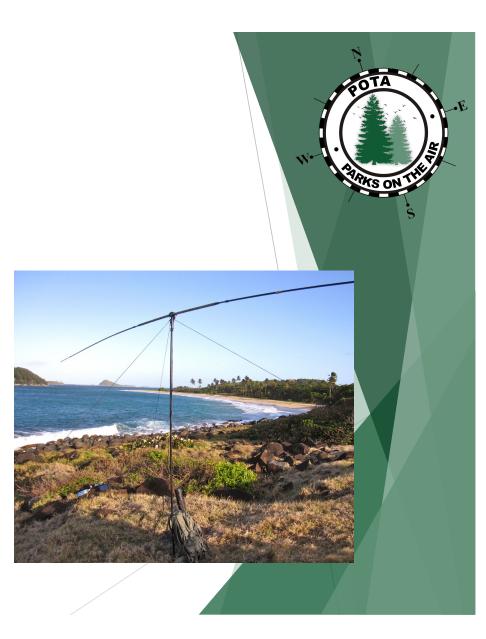
- Radials are not a resonant element
- But do affect SWR as a ground plane
- Contact with Earth is the goal
- Highest current flows about 1/16 wavelength from the antenna base



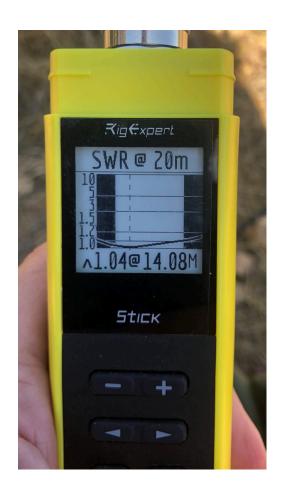
Tripod based self-supporting







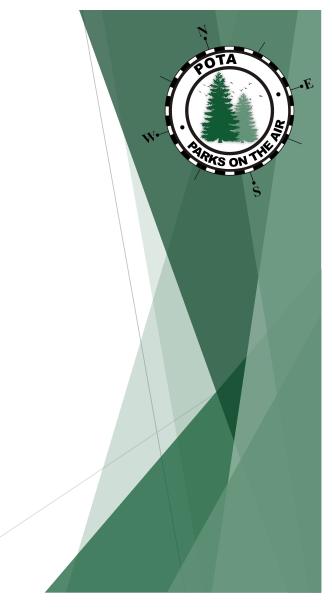
Wolf River Coil





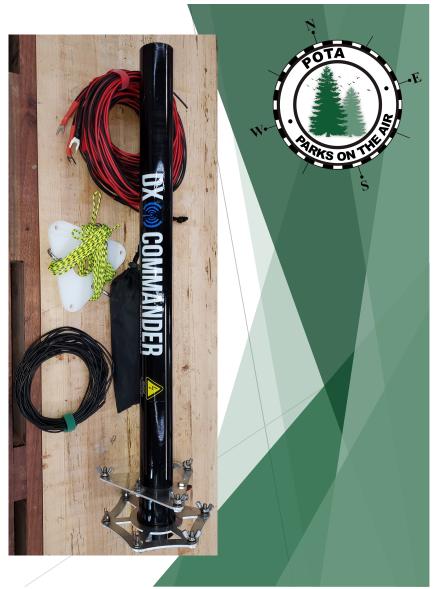
Wolf River Coil





Resonant, Multi-band Antennas





End-fed Wire Antennas

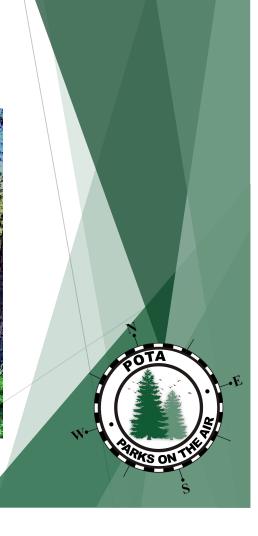




Get on up there!

- ▶Tim WØOOD
- Launcher par extraordinaire











Antenna Masts

- Popular where use of trees is prohibited by either rule or nature
- Can be easier to achieve height if throwing a weight isn't your thing
- Gives you a straightforward option for running multiple elements



Antenna Masts Mounting

- Guy ropes work, and they aren't the pain that you might imagine
- Your car is more than heavy enough to support a very large mast
 - Trailer hitch mount
 - Drive-on mount
 - Sticking up out of the passenger window





Computers in the field

- ► 100% Optional (well 50% anyway)
- ▶ Needed for digital modes
- Something connected needed for self-spotting
 - Or a reliable friend who knows your schedule
- Electronic Logging
 - ► Required by all of the programs
 - ▶ More accurate if connected to the radio
 - Live callsign lookup for personalized QSOs



Computers in the field

- Power can be an issue over long periods
 - Automotive chargers can run from your rig battery
 - Watch the RFI though
- Solid state storage makes them all but vibration proof
- Screen glare + sunshine = migraine headache
 - Matte screen protectors are awesome
- If you have a non-resonant antenna you should own stock in a ferrite bead company
 - Not all USB cables are created equal!







Last piece of advice: learn to POTA in steps

- If you can, visit the place you plan to activate before your actual activation
- Google Earth



- Setup your kit in the back yard and make sure you have everything (and it works)
- Make a checklist based on your test setup so everything gets into the car
- Start close to home, when the weather is good, and the activation is all you have planned



I Already Love It! Where do I go from here?

https://www.facebook.com/groups/parksontheair



https://discord.gg/2H5YkPXs



https://twitter.com/POTAspots





https://parksontheair.slack.com

https://www.instagram.com/parksontheairinc/

And Now

The Stats!

